

The Watchman and Southron.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 19, 1893.

Changes to Take Place in Washington Society.

Within a month changes much like the game of stage coach will have taken place in Washington. The desirable furnished houses that have always had official tenants will have changed occupants all around, and an entirely new set of faces will be seen at the White House and the departmental offices. Different names will be uppermost in conversation, and different people will be pleasant to it to live for one's country in its high places. Society's carriages will stand before other doorways, and other vestibules will hold whirling snow-storms of tissue-paper flakes dropped from out of the visiting cards. The appointments of State does not promise particularly gay winters to the diplomatic corps and the immediate state set thereby. While a member of President Arthur's cabinet, the Gresham family cared little for the pleasures and treadmill of society. Mrs. Gresham's delicate health was a barrier to undertaking anything beyond the necessary routine of afternoons at home, and the young people of the family were by no means dazzled with Washington's gayeties. As the cabinet circle is expected to be led by and take its tone from the family of the Secretary of State, there is as much promise as to the social leadership in the immediate administration circle, the successor of Mrs. Whitney, as if the occupant of that first office had been named. The wisest forecasters believe that the scepter of social power during the next four years will be wielded by Mrs. Brice. During this winter their house has been the first establishment socially among those of their political faith. Their hospitality has not by any means been so crude as to be limited to those of the same political creed, and their series of dinners has gathered all that was best and most eminent in the broad social life of the capital. Unless the new cabinet contains some social light and genius heretofore unmentioned, the family of the Ohio Senator will plainly lead. Their ambition to do so is evident, and their campaigns of these two seasons show social genius of the first order, and methods that cannot fail to secure their end. Mrs. Brice is already here and has her home established. The new cabinet families can do nothing before next winter, and time only strengthens a good leader's hold—From Harper's Bazar.

Cotton Seed Oil and the Markets.

Why are there not more cotton seed oil mills in North Carolina? They pay. There has been steady demand for the oil. At present there is a lull in the New York market but it is not probably owing to over production. In Texas they are over doing this particular business, and the rush is so great that the Galveston News reports that it looks as if there would be a mill to every grain house. Fifty mills or more will be erected this year in that one State. Last year 250,000 catts were fed on cotton seed meal. This year it is expected that 500,000 will be fed. Mr. Winslow Scott writes to the News: "The stockmen are waking up to the fact that cotton seed meal is the very best and cheapest feedstuff obtainable. Practical results have demonstrated that it is preferable to almost anything else, and cattle raisers are using it now without any reserve. There will soon be enough meal to feed nearly all the cattle, and then you will see it come into general use."

At Velasco, Texas, a mill will be erected to cost \$150,000, size 400x600 feet and of brick. Alabama is enlarging the business. The New Orleans market is steady and last week's prices were reported: Cotton \$20 per ton of 2,000 pounds delivered; cotton seed meal at depot \$3.50 to \$24.00 per short ton, and for export per long ton f. o. b. \$26 for current month; oil cake for export \$26 per long ton f. o. b.; crude cotton seed oil (at wholesale or for shipment) 45 to 47 cents per gallon for strictly prime crude in barrels; prime refined in barrels 60 cents; cotton seed hulls 25 to 30 cents 100 pounds delivered; linters A 5 to 5 1/2 cents B 4 to 4 1/2 cents C 2 1/2 to 3 cents.—Wilmington Messenger.

EXTRA TERM OF COURT.

IN OBEDIENCE TO THE ORDER OF HIS Honor Judge J. H. Hudson, dated March 25th, 1893, notice is hereby given that an Extra Term of the Court of Common Pleas for Sumter County, to be presided over by Judge J. H. Hudson, Circuit Judge, will be held at Sumter Court House commencing on Monday the twenty-fourth day of April, A. D. 1893, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, and to continue in session for the period of one week, if so much be necessary. There will be thirty six jurors drawn and summoned to attend upon said Court. The Grand Jurors are not required to attend.

J. D. GRAHAM, C. C. P. & G. S. March 31st, 1893.

IMPROVE YOUR STOCK.

I HAVE A FINE half grade HOLSTEIN BULL, and possess desiring his service can get same at reasonable rates.

G. W. REARDON.

March 29—11.

OTTO GARHARDT.

FLORIST AND GARDENER.

OFFERS HIS SERVICES.

To the people of Sumter and vicinity. Gardens laid out and attended to and grape vines, and fruit trees pruned.

CABBAGE PLANTS

In abundance, now ready to set out.

Jan. 25.

L. D. JOHNSTON,

SUMTER, S. C.

—THE—

Practical Carpenter, Contractor

AND BUILDER.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the

citizens of Sumter and surrounding

country that he is prepared to furnish plans

and estimates on brick and wooden buildings.

All work entrusted to him will be done

frankly.

Satisfaction GUARANTEED.

Aug 19

OSBORNE'S

Business

COLLEGE, Augusta, Ga. One of the most com-

plete institutions in the South. Actual Business, College

For What Purpose may Liquor be Legitimately Sold?

Rev. H. M. Mood in his very remarkable article in favor of the Dispensary Law says: "But it is argued that 'This law authorizes the State and incorporated towns to do the dirty work that the bar-rooms have been doing.' I answer by no means. It is not the sale of liquor that corrupts and degrades society, but the conditions under which it is sold. There are proper and legitimate uses to which alcoholic liquors may be put, such as mechanical and scientific uses, purposes of art, in compounding medicines, sacramental and medicinal uses. There is certainly no degradation in the sale or purchase for these and kindred purposes." Here is a plain admission that there is a purpose for which "the sale or purchase" of liquor is "a degradation." Sale of liquor for this purpose, our worthy Prohibition brother freely admits to be indefensible, and the sale of it to the State for this purpose he admits to be "the dirty work the bar-rooms have been doing." What is this purpose? Answer. It can be nothing else but as a beverage. Can you imagine any other purpose which our brother has in his mind? Now let me ask this Prohibitionist and Good Templar if he does not know that nine-tenths of the liquor sold by these Dispensaries will be sold for this very purpose? If he does not every body else does. Now what is the inference from his own implied admission? It is this, *nine-tenths of the work of the State will be the "dirty work that the bar-rooms have been doing."* Such as "corrupts and degrades society." This is strictly true, too. You are perfectly right, Bro. Mood. S. M. RICHARDSON.

The poor fellow who stole an eight-cent loaf of bread in New York, the other day was required to give a three-hundred dollar bond. The World remarks that the bond is just six thousand times as much as the value of the property he was accused of stealing. But when men like Enos appropriate or two millions to their own use they either get away without the annoyance of giving bail or the amount is put at about one-hundredth part of the amount stolen. The constitution prohibits excessive bail, it is true, but was not the \$300 required of the hungry bread thief excessive? Enos could furnish bail to the amount of \$1,000,000 much easier. The moral is, don't steal bread, steal currency and government bonds, and plenty of them.—Atlanta Constitution.

While writing with all the scientific knowledge of a great astronomer, Camille Flammarion in his marvelous story "The End of the World," which begins in the April number of *The Cosmopolitan* magazine, keeps the reader at the highest point of excitement by his vivid description of the excitement and despair excited by the approach of a comet whose collision with the earth had been declared by astronomers inevitable. The description begins at a time when the business of the world has been suspended, and at a great mass-meeting held in the Institute of France, we hear the discussion of scientists as to the possibility of a second deluge, the drying up of all the surface water of the globe, or the total destruction of human life by collision together with all the possible phases of death paralleled by the history of the moon. For scientific statement and sensational effect, this characteristic production of French genius is unique, and the reader who reads this marvellous story—and if he begins it he will certainly finish it—will have assimilated without effort, a compact store of scientific knowledge. In this way, apart from its absorbing interest, this remarkable piece of fiction will serve a distinct scientific value.

It Should Be In Every House. J. D. Wilson, 271 Clay St., Chicago, Pa., writes he will not be without Dr. King's New Discovery for Coughs, Colds and Croup. It cured his wife who was threatened with pneumonia after an attack of "the grippe," when passing other remedies and several physicians had done her no good. Robert Barber, of Coalbrook, Pa., claims Dr. King's New Discovery has done him more good than anything he ever used for Lung Trouble. Nothing like it. Try it. Free Trial Bottles at DeLorme's Drug Store. Large bottles 50c and \$1. A full stock of Trial Justice blanks kept on hand at this office.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria. When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS

Cures Dyspepsia, Indigestion & Debility.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry Repaired

PROMPTLY.

Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

A. D. POWERS,

Reddie's Barber Shop, Main St., Sumter, S. C.

PATENTS

Organized, and all PATENT BUSINESS at

affordable rates. I have been successful in

obtaining patents for over 20 years, and can

help you in less time than you can find out

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The *Confederate War Journal*, an illustrated magazine, edited by General Marcus J. Wright, (Agent of the War Department for the Collection of Confederate Records). Ben. La Bree, Associate. The first number will be issued April 1st. Published by The War Journal Publishing Company, Lexington, Ky., and 110 Fifth Avenue, New York City. It will be devoted exclusively to the history of the Confederate side of the late War between the States, as the Vice President of the Confederacy, Alexander H. Stephens, chose to call this mightiest of modern Conflicts and most of the Confederacy has hitherto not been written; we have bits and hints, and outlines and colorings here and there, but of the real inner history, the misapprehensions, the motives, the incidents, of that comparatively brief but given to the world. The demanded history will be given in the *Confederate War Journal*. The subscription price will only be \$1.00 per year. Published by The War Journal Publishing Company, Lexington, Ky., and 110 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

The contents of *Harper's Weekly* published April 12th will present among other valuable matter the following variety and remarkably interesting array of attractions: Portraits and sketches of Admirals Gherard, Walker and Beahm; a double-page naval battle, entitled "All Hands to Skyline," by R. F. Zogbaum; an article on the history of naval costumes, with portraits and illustrations; an article by Miss Grace Dodge on the College for Teachers, with an illustration of the new building to be erected; a full-page picture of a scene in Washington, "Office Seekers," by T. de Thulstrup; a superbly illustrated article on the city of Stockholm, by Maurice Barres; illustrations of the Columbian Exposition; illustrated articles on the Stock Exchange Clearing-house in New York and the Art Reception in Cincinnati; another of Cook's "Sherlock Holmes" stories, entitled "The Adventure of the Gloria Scott," with illustrations, etc.

If you are suffering from liver complaint, bilious trouble, dyspepsia, sick headache or loss of appetite try Glenn Spring Water. You can get it through W. R. Deiger, Jr.

Bills of Sale, long and short form, can be found at the *Watchman and Southron* office.

CURES RISING

BREAD

"MOTHER'S FRIEND" is the greatest of all child-bearing remedies. I have been a mother for many years, and in each case where "Mother's Friend" has been used it has accomplished wonders and relieved much suffering. It is the best remedy for rising of the uterus known, and worth the price for last alone.

Mrs. M. M. BRUSTER, Montgomery, Ala. I can tell all expectant mothers if they will use few bottles of Mother's Friend they will go through the ordeal without any pain and suffering.

Mrs. J. F. MOORE, Colusa, Cal. Used Mother's Friend before birth of my eighth child. Will never cease to praise it. Sent by express, charges prepaid, on receipt of price, \$1.50 per bottle.

BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO., Sold by all druggists. ATLANTA, GA.

MAGNETIC NERVEINE.

It sold with written guarantee to cure Nervous Prostration, Headache, Dizziness, Indigestion, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, and all other nervous ailments. Sold by all druggists.

BEFORE—AFTER—The Brain, causing Misery, Inanity and Death. Premature Old Age, Involutionary Losses, caused by over-indulgence, over-exertion of the Brain, Errors of Youth, Hereditary Weakness, month's treatment, in plain packages, by mail, to any address, at \$1.00 per box. With every 6 boxes one free. Written Guarantee to cure or refund the money. Thousands free. Guarantee issued only by our exclusive agent.

DR. A. J. CHINA, SUMTER, S. C.

Manufacturing Jeweler, Watchmaker and Engraver,

At C. E. Stubbs' office,

MAIN STREET. SUMTER, S. C.

Convertible Term Policies

ISSUED BY THE—

PENN MUTUAL LIFE

Insurance Company, of Philadelphia.

The latest and best development of modern Life Insurance.

Free from a single objection and adaptable

to all conditions and needs.

ASSETS \$20,830,692. SURPLUS \$2,623,649.

Convertible Term Policies.

1. A contract carried indefinitely at the will of the holder, at the lowest possible premium.

Illustration.

Age 30, for \$10,000, the annual premium for ten years is but \$121.10. For the succeeding ten years, 40 to 50, the annual premium is but \$171.50, and so on for succeeding periods of ten years up to the limit of life at a rate corresponding to the mortality.

No accumulation of reserve is made by the insured, the funds necessary for that purpose retained by the insured himself, but dividends will be declared at the end of each ten-year's period of such surplus as may be derived from a low mortality and economy in management.

2. The Convertible Term Policy is exchangeable for any other contract of insurance, Life, Limited Life, Endowment, Combined Investment, 6 per cent. Bond, 4 per cent. Bond, Trust Certificate Endowment Annuity, etc., etc., issued by the Penn Mutual Life, at any time without further medical examination, thus permitting the insured, while fully protected to defer the choice of a contract until he definitely ascertains just what form is best adapted to his needs.

EXACT PHRASEOLOGY.

A. "The privilege is hereby given of continuing the 'insurance under this policy for successive periods of ten years each without re-examination, upon thirty days' written notice from the insured to the Company, at its Home Office, before the expiration of each period, the premiums for the new period to be payable each year on the date above specified and to be increased at the beginning of each period with the advanced age of the insured, and in accordance with the Table of Rates printed upon the back hereof."

B. "The privilege is also hereby given to the legal holders of this policy to surrender and exchange the same while it is in force by the payment of premiums thereon in cash, and without re-examination, for an Ordinary Life or other form of policy, for an amount not to exceed the amount of this policy; the new policy to run from the date of the surrender of this policy, and at the rate of premium then chargeable by this company on policies of that class at the then age of the insured."

For further information, address, with age,

A. C. Phelps,

General Agent, Sumter, S. C.

Walsh & Co.

Solid Stylish, S H O E S. Korrekt Durable.

"FIRE DAMAGED," "AT COST," "SNOW DAMAGED," "AT A MERE SONG," "BELOW COST," &c.

We frankly state to Shoe Buyers, that none of our shoes are sold in a manner indicated by either of the above worn out catch lines. We pay the fact lies for making our Shoes, have them made for comfort and service, and we make a fair, legitimate profit on every pair, but we give you nice fresh goods, direct from manufacturers, and after you have paid us a small profit, you will be better pleased than you would be with poorly made, and damaged shoes bought "at cost, &c."

Just opened and ready for you

100 Cases Bright New

Shoes, of all styles.

Ladies \$2 and \$3 Boots and Gents \$3, \$4 and \$5 Bals, and Cong. are Eye-openers.

CALL EARLY.

Walsh & Co.,

Monaghan Block - Sumter, S. C.

SWIFT'S SPECIFIC CO. The Swift Specific Co. has a new and improved method of treating all cases of Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, and all other forms of blood poisoning. It is a simple and effective remedy, and is sold by all druggists.

C. O. BROWN & BRO.

COLUMBIA, S. C.

DOORS, SASH & BLINDS, LATHS, LIME, CEMENT, PLASTER, AND HAIR

French and American Window Glass

PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISHES

CARTER WHITE LEAD, The Best in the Market.

Special Attention Given to Orders by Mail.

C. O. BROWN & BRO

Opposite Post Office, COLUMBIA, S. C.

Oct 5-0

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Manufacturing Jeweler, Watchmaker and Engraver,

At C. E. Stubbs' office,

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Just opened and ready for you

100 Cases Bright New

Shoes, of all styles.

Ladies \$2 and \$3 Boots and Gents \$3, \$4 and \$5 Bals, and Cong. are Eye-openers.

CALL EARLY.

Walsh & Co.,

Monaghan Block - Sumter, S. C.

MANHATTAN TWO PER CENT. LOAN CO.

This Company negotiates loans on real estate first mortgage security, at 3 per cent, per annum five years time, or 2 per cent, ten years time, deducting the interest in advance of the entire period. Principal must be repaid one-fifth or one-tenth annually, option given borrower to repay semi-annually, thereby making payments of principal quite as easy as interest payments on the old plan of loans. On sums less than \$1,000 3 per cent. will be charged. We aim to obtain abundant security rather than high rates of interest.

ILLUSTRATION—Ten Year Plan at 2 per Cent.
Amount of Mortgage, - - - - - \$1,000 00
Interest, 2 per cent, ten years, - - - - - 200 00
Amount received by borrower, - - - - - \$800 00
The mortgage is then repaid in ten annual payments of \$100 each, without further interest.
Total paid in ten years, - - - - - \$1,000 00
The old way gives the following result:
Amount of Mortgage, - - - - - \$1,000 00
Interest, 8 per cent, ten years, - - - - - 800 00
Total paid in ten years, - - - - - \$1,800 00

ILLUSTRATION—Five Year Plan at 3 per Cent.
Amount of Mortgage, - - - - - \$1,000 00
Interest, 3 per cent, five years, - - - - - 150 00
Amount received by borrower, - - - - - \$850 00
The mortgage is then repaid in five annual payments of \$170 each, without further interest.
Total paid in five years, - - - - - \$1,000 00
Old way:
Amount of mortgage, - - - - - \$1,000 00
Interest, 8 per cent, five years, - - - - - 400 00
Total paid in five years, - - - - - \$1,400 00

Interest on \$1,000 borrowed on the Building Association plan for 10 years at 6 per cent, interest and 6 per cent. premium amounts to \$1,200 exclusive of dues and other expenses. Interest on \$1,000 borrowed from a loan broker for 10 years at 10 per cent. amounts to \$1,000 exclusive of other expenses.

Interest on \$1,000 borrowed of Manhattan 2 per cent. Loan Co. for 10 years' time at 2 per cent. interests amounts to \$200, exclusive of fees as indicated. Comment is unnecessary.

W. H. Ingram, Agt.,

SUMTER, S. C.

BETTER PREPARED.

Having rented the building occupied by the Chaw Iron Works on LIBERTY STREET, I am now better prepared to promptly execute all orders in

Plumbing, Gunsmithing, ELECTRO SILVER PLATING and General Repair Work

Pumps put down cheaply. Electric Bell Work a specialty. All work guaranteed.

Tours respectfully,

H. W. HOOD.

Jan. 25—3m.

For the Next Thirty Days

WE WILL SELL

100 sets of figured glassware,

4 pieces to the set at 25

cents per set, which is less than

cost of same at the factory.

We are still leaders in the